

Documents, Papers & Memoranda on the Growth of the Pan-African Movement since the 1950's

from the personal library of Colin
Legum

Publication no. F19014

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Colin Legum: Biographical Note

Colin Legum was born in Kestall, Orange Free State, South Africa, on 3 January 1919. He was educated up to matriculation standard at the local Afrikaans medium school, and had no further formal education. When he was 16, he entered journalism, starting as a copy boy and library assistant on the Johannesburg *Sunday Express* and subsequently the *Daily Express*. Over the next four years he rose to become a senior crime reporter and the papers' political correspondent. In 1959, he became editor of the Labour weekly *The Forward*, in Johannesburg, and the *SA Mineworker*, organ of the Mineworkers' Union. In 1942 he started his own publication, the *Illustrated Labour Bulletin*, a bilingual political fortnightly.

Colin Legum became active in politics as a member of the S.A. Labour Party in 1938 and in 1943 was elected as a Labour member to the Johannesburg City Council. In 1947 he became leader of the Labour Party's temporary majority on the City Council, serving as chairman of the General Purposes Committee and the Special Housing Committee. Later that same year, he was elected general secretary of the Labour Party. He was active in the 1948 elections when the Labour Party was in coalition with General Smuts' United party in an unsuccessful attempt to prevent the election of the National Party which had fought the election on its new apartheid programme.

In 1949, because he saw no immediate future for his work or political views in an apartheid South Africa, Colin Legum decided to leave South Africa to pursue his journalistic career in London. Here he not only became a part-time journalist on *The Observer*, but also a staff member of the Tavistock Institute of Human Relations, engaging in research into communications in industry for three years. In 1953, he joined *The Observer* as a full-time staff member, becoming Fleet Street's first Africa Correspondent - a role later enlarged to that of Commonwealth Correspondent - but he never lost interest in humanity studies based on the application and extension of Freud's ideas. Five years later, in 1958, he was made an associate editor of the paper, specialising in Third World affairs.

As Commonwealth Correspondent, Colin Legum travelled widely, but chiefly in Africa and the Middle East. He helped to formulate the paper's notable anti-colonial policy and its militant stand against apartheid and racism. During his time on the paper, he developed friendships with many of the African independence leaders, including Kwame Nkrumah, Dr. Nnamde Azikiwe, Jomo Kenyatta, Tom Mboya, Julius Nyerere, Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, Milton Obote, Nelson Mandela, Oliver Tambo, Tshekedi and Seretse Khama, Quett Masire and Dr. Kamuzu Banda.

In 1951, with the Rev. Michael Scott, Professor Arthur Lewis and Martin Wright, he co-authored *Attitude to Africa* which was acknowledged at the time as a seminal work in the anti-colonial struggle. The following year, Colin Legum worked closely with Michael Scott, Mary Benson,

David Astor and others in founding the Africa Bureau and, subsequently, the Africa Publications Trust and the Africa Education Trust.

Because Colin Legum and David Astor saw a possible disadvantage as journalists in being too publicly associated with the Africa Bureau, they both elected to be *ad hoc* members of its executive. Colin Legum was, nevertheless, actively involved with the Africa Bureau on a number of key issues in the anti-colonial movement, including the campaign to end the banning order on Tshekedi and Seretse Khama from Bechuanaland; to end the exile of the Kabaka of Buganda, Sir Edward Mutesa II (which led to his writing *Must we lose Africa*); the campaign against the Central African Federation and later against Rhodesia's UDI.

Colin Legum closely followed the decolonisation of the Belgian Congo, wrote *Congo Disaster* and, having got to know Patrice Lumumtu, later contributed the foreword and biography to his collected writings, *Congo, my Country*. He similarly wrote the preface and biography of Kenneth Kaunda for his first collected works.

He took an early interest in Pan-Africanism and wrote the first modern study of the movement, *Pan-Africanism - a Short Political Guide* (1962). He also followed closely the nascent politics of the Third World and wrote a short chronicle entitled *Bandung, Cairo, Accra*.

In 1964, Colin Legum wrote, with his wife, *South Africa - Crisis for the West*, the first serious attempt to deal with the question of sanctions, the publication of which resulted in the authors being banned from their home country for 20 years. With his wife, Colin Legum also co-authored *The Bitter Choice* and, in 1961, he edited *The Africa Handbook*. But his major contribution to the study of the continent is the *Africa Contemporary Record* which he edited for 20 years from 1968 to 1989. For 5 years he also co-edited a companion series, the *Middle East Contemporary Survey* for the Shiloah Centre at the University of Tel Aviv.

In addition to the books he has written himself or in partnership with his wife, he has contributed chapters to some 26 academic books, and has written a number of pamphlets, including *The Fall of Haile Selassie*, *The Conflict in the Horn of Africa*, and *After Angola - the Coming War*. Recently, he has co-authored *Festschrift to Mwalimu Nyerere* (James Currey, 1994). His works have been translated in to Swedish, Hebrew, Arabic, French, Spanish, Italian and Chinese.

Colin Legum has become well-known as broadcaster and for his television appearances in Britain, the United States, Canada, Holland, Scandinavia and Australia as well as in a dozen African countries. Not only has he lectured extensively at universities in Britain, on the European continent, in North America, India, China, Switzerland and in Africa, but he has also been a regular lecturer at military colleges, including Sandhurst, Camberley and Greenwich Naval

College in England; the NATO Defence College in Rome (where he has been on a panel of regular lecturers for 15 years); the Portuguese Diplomatic and Military College; the Netherlands Diplomatic College; the Air Force College at the Maxwell Base in Montgomery, Alabama; and the US Naval College in Monterey.

Colin Legum resigned from *The Observer* in 1984 when the paper was sold to the Lonrho multi-national because he objected to control passing into the hands of Mr. 'Tiny' Rowland. He subsequently established his own syndicated weekly newsletter *Third World Reports*.

His closest interest, apart from the anti-colonial and anti-racist movements, has always been with South Africa and, more latterly, with the situation in the Horn of Africa.

Documents, Papers and Memoranda on the Growth of the Pan-African Movement since 1952

from the personal library of
Colin Legum

Pan-Africanism: General - Papers and Pamphlets (5 fiches)

Fiche 1

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
1	Aimé Césaire: Letter to Maurice Thorez	Présence Africaine	24.10.56
2	Prologue; The Making of Nigeria; Aspects of African History; Women in Islam; History's Warning to Africa; Islamic Culture	Latitude: a Review of the New Africa	Jly-Sept 1960
3	Vernon McKay: The Concept of Pan-Africanism	Race Relations Jnl, Vol. XXVII, No. 3	Jly-Sept 1960
4	Harold R. Isaacs: DuBois and Africa	[Reprint] Race Vol.2	Nov 1960

Fiche 2

5	External Factors in the Development of African Nationalism, with Particular Reference to British Central Africa	Phylon, Vol. XXII, No. 3	Fall 1961
6	Schofield Coryell: Africa in Paris	Africa Today	Nov 1961
7	George Shepperson: Pan-Africanism and "Pan-Africanism": Some Historical Notes	Phylon, Vol. XXIII, No. 4	1962
8	Pan-Africanism after the Addis Ababa Conference; Federations in Africa; What happened in August?	British Survey, No. 174	Sept 1963
9	History of the Pan-African Congress (part)	-	2nd ed. 1963

Fiche 3

9	" " " " " (cont)	-	
10	Controversial Causes for African Youth	African Review	Aug 1973
11	O.A.U. News Bulletin	-	Aug/Sept 1973
12	Basil Davidson: The African Personality	-	-
13	Colin Legum: The Roots of Pan-Africanism	-	-
14	Albert Donkor: The Soliloquy of Africa; a special dedication to the late George Padmore (part)	-	-

Fiche 4

14	" " " " " (cont)		
15	G.V.O. Buckley: A United States of Africa?	Common Sense	Aug 1949
16	Another Pan-African Conference?	West Africa	12.3.60

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
17	Balkan Africa	Economist	13.8.60
18	[untitled] <i>re</i> state visits to Ghana, Togo, Liberia, Cameroun, Nigeria and Brazil by Haile Selassie	unsourced cutting	10.12.60
19	[untitled] review of situation in Naimey, Bissau, Bamako and Nouakchott	West Africa	5.1.61
20	"Nations africaines et solidarité mondiale"	Problèmes africains, N° 59	13.1.61
21	Communiqué by H.E. Habib Bourguiba and Dr. Kwame Nkrumah <i>re</i> peace and security in Africa; situation in Congo; Algeria; decolonisation of Africa and Union of African States	-	Mar 1961
22	Colin Legum: America gets a blast from Africa	OFNS	30.3.61
23	Unitarisme et Unité en Afrique	Problèmes africains, N° 74	27.4.61
24	Accra Communiqué Causes Dismay	West Africa	6.5.61
25	Casablanca and Monrovia	"	29.7.61
26	"Nothing but evil" from Pan-Africanism: Sir R. Welensky's Attack	Daily Telegraph	3.2.62
27	Is Africa Divided?	West Africa	10.2.62
28	African conference on the provision of news by newspaper, radio and cinema for the newly independent African countries	Problèmes africains, N° 116	15.2.62
29	Two Ways to Unity	West Africa	7.4.62
30	Diori Hamani's Meeting with Modibo Keito	ME/938/B/1	2.5.62
31	'Africans can unite without violence'	Dly Times of Nigeria	26.5.62
32	Afro-Asian Economic Co-operation Organisation Meeting	ME/956/B/2	26.5.62
33	Peace Palaver	West Africa	30.6.62
34	There's very little difference between Casablanca and Monrovia Powers - Ahidjo	Ghana Evening News	6.7.62
35	Diallo Ends Africa Peace Bid Tour	Sunday Post	8.7.62
36	Unity in Africa: Some will need to think again	"	8.7.62
37	African Unity (Fr. with Engl. translation)	Problèmes africains	13.8.62
38	Craven Fear of Being Great; Pan-Africanism Not Irresistible etc	East Africa and Rhodesia	8.11.62
39	The Africanists	West Africa	29.12.62
40	How Wide is the Gap Between Casablanca and Monrovia?	?	1962
41	Rapprochement entre les groupes de Casablanca et de Monrovia	Problèmes africains, N° 168	14.2.63

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
42	External Relations [re Bangui Conf. of Heads of State of Equatorial Africa]	ME/W214/B/1	20.5.63
43	Dissolution of Ghana-Guinea-Mali Union	ME/1266/B/3	3.6.63
44	Dissolution of the Ghana-Guinea-Mali Union	ME/1270/B/1	5.6.63
45	Uganda's Nigerian C.J.	West Africa	13.7.63
46	African Development Bank Established; 22 Governments sign Agreement in Khartoum, Sudan.	UN Press Service	5.8.63
47	C.E.E. et Afrique: Qu'a-t-on signé à Yaoundé?	Problèmes africains, N° 193	8.8.63
48	Press Release: Commission of African Jurists	Tang. Info. Services	3.9.63
49	Guinée: The National Council of the Revolution	Problèmes africains, N° 197	5.9.63
50	The Dissolution of PAFMECSA	ME/1366/B/1/	27.9.63
51	Kaunda Reports PAFMECSA To Dissolve	Africa Report	Oct 1963
52	PAFMECA [sic] acts on split: Kaunda to see Nkomo, Sithole	Central African Mail	18.10.63
53	Unité Africaine: L'avenir d'une Fédération africaine	Problèmes africains, N° 207	14.11.63
54	Le panafricanisme en Crise	Problèmes africains, N° 217	23.1.64
55	Appeal to Reduce Africa Tension: Need to Eliminate Border Disputes	The Times	25.2.64
56	African Unity Establishes Its Routine	OFNS	6.3.64
57	Anti-Red Congress 'Inexpert' - Murray	Rand Daily Mail	24.4.64
58	Retour aux "blocs" africains?	Problèmes africains, N° 277	18.3.64
59	Nkrumah accused by Presidents	Guardian	23.4.65
60	Africa Liberation Day Speeches etc	ME/1869/B/3	25.5.65
61	Dr. Okpara Schemes for United States of Africa	E. Nigeria Press Release	14.6.65
62	OCAM shrinks by One	Africa	16.7.65
63	Réalités Ivoiriennes (incl. Ivory Coast & the O.A.U; Bamako Communiqué; Ouagadougou Communiqué etc)	Réalités Ivoiriennes	5.11.65
64	[re Conferences in Dakar, Accra etc]	Problèmes africains, N° 335	28.4.66
65	The Cairo Meeting on Rhodesia: Speeches at Opening Session	ME/2432/E/1	4.4.67
<u>Fiche 5</u>			
66	The Cairo Meeting on Rhodesia: Final Statement	ME/2434/E/1	6.4.67
67	African Unity: President Nyerere's Address to the National Assembly of the U.A.R. in Cairo...	-	9.4.67

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
68	Senghor's 19th April Press Conference in Bathurst	ME/2447/B/8	20.4.67
69	Whistling in the Dark?	West Africa	29.4.67
70	The Congo (Kinshasa): Reports in Brief	ME/2514/B/7	10.7.67
71	Africa Ministers to Meet	Daily Telegraph	11.7.67
72	Focus on Niamey	West Africa	6.1.68
73	Birth of a Nation	Guardian	3.4.68
74	Yaoundé Convention: Manoeuvres on trading clubs	Economist	3.8.68
75	Locksley Edmondson: The Internationalization of Black Power - Historical and Contemporary Perspectives	[reprint] Mawazo, Vol.1, No.4	4.12.68
76	Helge Hveem: Pan-Africanism vs Mini-Africanism: an Exploration of African Inter-State Interaction Patterns	Conference Paper	Dec 1969
77	OCAM: Senegal Pulls Out of Sugar Pact	West Africa	11.7.70

Pan-African Leaders - Personalities and Themes (8 fiches)

Fiche 1

Edward Blyden

1	Edward W. Blyden: The Idea of an African Personality	Latitude: a Review of the New Africa	Jly-Sept 1960
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W.E.B. DuBois

2	The Father of Pan-Africanism: Dr. W.E.B. Dubois	Pan-African Age	n.d.
3	In Memoriam: William Edward Burghardt Du Bois [last message and tribute by President Nkrumah]	[brochure]	1963
4	Father of Pan-Africanism	West Africa	7.9.63
5	President Nkrumah Pays Glowing Tribute to the Late Dr. Du Bois	Ghana News Bulletin	6.9.63
6	Dr. W.E.B. Du Bois: Negro Philosopher and Writer	The Times	29.8.63
7	W.E.B. DuBois Dies in Ghana: Negro Leader and Author, 95	New York Times	29.8.63
8	Colin Legum: Dr. W.E.B. du Bois	[typescript]	[1963]
9	Patricia W. Romero: W.E.B. Dubois, Pan-Africanists and Africa, 1963-1973	[conference paper]	Dec 1973
10	Immanuel Wallerstein: DuBois and Padmore	Africa Report	May 1968

Fiche 2 (35mm)

11	Ghanaians need discipline and faith in their future: 'Even the United States is continually taking steps towards states control of capital and ownership of Natural Resources'	Evening News (Ghana)	11.10.61
12	W.E.B. Du Bois: Ghana Calls to Kwame Nkrumah	Ghanaian Times	16.4.62

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
<i>Martin R. Delany</i>			
13	Theodore Draper: The Father of American Black Nationalism (part)	New York Review	12.3.70
<u>Fiche 3</u> (35mm)			
13	" " " " " (cont)		
<u>Fiche 4</u>			
<i>Frantz Fanon</i>			
14	Joseph Alsop: The Real End of Frantz Fanon	[newspaper cutting]	n.d.
<i>Marcus Garvey</i>			
15	R.G. Thwaites Jr: History and the Institute - Marcus Garvey, Africa and the New World Negro	Jamaica Journal, Vol. 2, No. 3	Sept 1968
<i>William Leo Hansberry</i>			
16	Portrait - Pioneer Africanist	West Africa	20.11.65
<i>C.L.R. James</i>			
17	John Crocker: Challenge for the Master of Trinidad [re C.L.R. James]	OFNS	25.8.65
<i>George Padmore</i>			
18	Padmore gets post here	Daily Graphic (Ghana)	13.11.57
19	The man who plans a non-violent revolution in Africa: Effective Counter to Communism	Contact	12.7.58
20	On Our Future and Our Country... We Ask Nine Key Questions [interview with George Padmore]	Drum	Sept 1958
21	George Padmore - Mr. Pan-Africa	Contact	21.3.59
22	Franz Ansprenger: African Profiles	Survey, No. 43 [reprint]	Aug 1962
23	C.L.R. James: Voices of Socialism - George Padmore	Tribune	2.10.64
24	[To J.R. Hooke from Colin Legum]	[typescript]	Aug 1966
25	[Colin Legum: Life of George Padmore]	"	n.d.
26	George Padmore - Pan-Africanism or Communism? The Coming Struggle for Africa	[brochure for forthcoming book]	n.d.
27	Richard Wright: A Tribute to George Padmore	Pan-African Age	n.d.
<i>Paul Robeson</i>			
28	Paul Robeson Examined by E. German Doctors: Communist Press Silent on Berlin Arrival	Daily Telegraph	27.8.63
<u>Fiche 5</u>			
<i>The African Personality</i>			
29	Political importance of the "African Personality": The trend toward new groupings	Manchester Guardian	29.1.59

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
30	Edward W. Blyden: The Idea of an African Personality	Latitude	Jly-Sept 1960
31	Ali A. Mazrui: Why does an African Feel African?	The Times	17.2.62
32	African proud of his skkin - Okpara	Daily Express	9.10.62
33	Joseph Ki Zerbo: Y a-t-il une crise de la civilisation africaine?	Problèmes africains, N° 210	5.12.63
34	I.A.G. Thomas-Attuko: What is African Personality?	Weekly News	13.3.64
35	Perre Bungener: Defence of the African Personality (Part II)	"	24.4.64
36	" " " " " (Part III)	"	1.5.64
37	" " " " " (Part IV)	"	8.5.64
38	Malcolm X: Black and White	Guardian	27.2.65
<i>African Politics</i>			
39	Varieties of Marxism	New York Times	13.1.62
40	Republic: What Kind Do We Want?	Sunday Post	29.7.62
41	African Socialism - by Dr Azikiwe	Daily Times	15.4.64
<i>African Unity</i>			
42	Tennyson Makiwane: Which Way Pan-African Unity?	Spearhead	Dec 1961
43	Touré rejects political union	Daily Times, Lagos	9.10.62
44	African Unity is a Must - Says Ivory Coast President	Sunday Post	4.11.62
45	Prof. Thomas Hodgkin: The Politics of African Unity (4): Looking Ahead to U.A.S.R.	Ghanaian Times	16.7.64
<i>Black/African Issues and Pan-Africanism</i>			
46	St. Clair Drake: World-Wide Negro Plan for Federation of Africa. The story of a great movement	Contact	12.7.58
47	We asked them about the whiteman	African Horizon	Jan 1961
48	General News - Hon. Jaja's Press Conference [African people would be deceiving themselves "to think that European and Asian countries accept the black man as their equal"]	Eastern Nigeria	May 1961
49	Two New South African Student Groups Formed	Contact	25.1.62
50	Claude Ake: Nationalism Can Be Misguided	Morning Post	30.1.62
51	Earl R. Sweeting: A thought-provoking treatise on: Origin of the Name Negro...	Evening News	1.2.62
52	"Nothing But Evil" from Pan-Africanism: Sir R. Welensky's Attack	Daily Telegraph	3.2.62
53	Cairo Radio's Kenya Talk	ME/952/B/1	22.5.62
54	Visiting Nigerian Pressmen Impressed with Development in Ghana	Ghana News Bulletin	28.5.62

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
55	[Boers] must quit, says Kenya leader	Johannesburg Star	4.8.62
56	[Hemisphere report <i>re</i> Haiti]	Time	17.5.63
57	League of Coloured Peoples: Opinion on Early History	[typed statement]	7.12.63
58	Jacques Bolle: Diaspora des mythes africains	Problèmes africains, N° 403	17.8.67
59	Members of the African and Malagasy Union [annotated map]	New Times, No. 14	n.d.
60	[Colin Legum]: Concept [of Pan-Africanism]	[manuscript notes]	n.d.
<i>Colonialisation</i>			
61	Colonial mentality - get off it!	Daily Times	9.7.62
62	Sekou Touré on Africanisation	ME/1018/B/1	8.8.62
<i>Miscellaneous</i>			
63	Summit Skips 'Explosives'	West African Times	29.1.62
64	[Sekou Touré speech to Dubreka Party Congress, 30.9.63]	ME/1368/B/5	[Sept 1963]
65	[Cambodian comment on view that British regard Cambodians as Negroes]	FE/1432/A3/3	Dec 1963?
66	Ex-Servicemen's Association (Non-White): A Manifesto	-	n.d.
<i>One-Party Systems</i>			
67	Aristide R. Zolberg: One Party Systems and Government for the People	Africa Today	May 1962
68	'Safest thing to do in Africa is to have One-party State'	Ghana Today, Vol. 6, No. 7	6.6.62
69	Julius K. Nyerere: One-Party Government in Africa	Evening News	9.7.62
70	David Williams: The New Patterns of Democracy	Daily Times	14.8.62
71	[News Agency Report from Bamako on One-Party Systems]	[typescript]	n.d.
72	[Colin Legum: Notes on One-Party Systems]	[manuscript]	n.d.
<i>Ras Tafari</i>			
73	Jamaican Migration to Heaven on Earth? A cult taken at its word	Guardian	1.3.62
74	Orlando Patterson: Ras Tafari: The Cult of Outcasts	New Society	12.11.64
<u>Fiche 6</u>			
<i>Negritude 1961-1971</i>			
75	Ezekiel Mphahlele: The Cult of Negritude	Central African Examiner	May 1961
76	John Reed: The Relevance of Negritude	"	June 1961

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
77	Léopold Senghor: What is 'Negritude'?	West Africa	4.11.61
78	Léopold Senghor: De la négritude. Psychologie du Négro-Africain	Problèmes africains, N° 116	15.2.62
79	President Senghor's Visit to Dahomey [speech referring to negritude]	ME/988/B/1	2.7.62
80	President Hubert Maga's Speech in honour of President Senghor, Ootonou, 1 July 1962	ME/987/B/3	2.7.62
81	Ezekiel Mphahlele: Remarks on Negritude	Conference Paper, Dakar	Mar 1963
82	Latinité et Négritude: [extracts of speech by President Senghor, University of Bahia]	Problèmes africains, N° 255	15.10.64
83	Origines Historiques et Destin Littéraire de la Négritude	Problèmes africains, N° 266	31.12.64
84	A Talk on Negritude by Léon Damas	AMSAC Newsletter Vol. 7, No. 5	Feb 1965
85	Irving L. Markovitz: The Political Philosophy of Léopold Senghor - The Changing Social Functions of Negritude as Ideology: 1933-1966	[typescript]	n.d.
86	S. I. Kartuzov: Negritude and African Culture	Pan Africa	21.1.66
87	Nigeria and Negritude	West Africa	9.4.66
88	President Senghor on "Negritude" & Bulawayo Chronicle Editor on Rhodesia	Optima, A.A.C. 36/65-66	12.4.66
89	Is Negritude Dead?	West Africa	30.4.66
90	Alioure Sené: Négritude et Révolution africaine (part)	Text of speech	24.1.67

Fiche 7

90	" " " " " (cont)		
91	Léon Damas: La Négritude en question, 2	Jeune Afrique	16.3.71
92	Reginald Amonoo: The Negritude Debate - 1	West Africa	25.6.71
93	Mbella Sonné Dipoko: The Negritude Debate - 2	"	2.7.71
94	Negritude: Need for a New Approach	"	27.8.71
95	[Typescript notes by Colin Legum on Negritude]	-	n.d.
96	Léopold Senghor: 'Negritude'. Psychology of the African Negro [extracts - translated from French]	[typescript]	n.d.

Arabs 1961-1965

97	"African Belt Plan is Merely an Imperialist Illusion" - says Moroccan Chairman of League Council	Cairo Press Review	25.3.61
98	Population de la Ligue Arabe en 1960	Problèmes africains, N° 99	19.10.61
99	[Colin Legum: Notes for a lecture to the Oxford Arab Society, 28 May 1962]	[manuscript]	28.5.62

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
100	"Arab Nationalist" Statement on "Unity"	ME/982/A/1	27.6.62
101	Arab Poker - the stake is a union that nobody wants to win yet	Economist	30.6.62
102	Gamal Abdel Nasser: Unity of the Arab Nation [cutting incomplete]	U.A.R. Fortnightly, Vol. 1, No. 4	1.7.62
103	Harold Ingrams: Islam and Africanism in Zanzibar	New Commonwealth	Jly 1962
104	U.A.R.	ME/W170/A/3	13.7.62
105	Les Arabes veulent-ils l'unité africaine?	Problèmes africains, N° 176	11.4.63
106	Future form of African Common Market [Arab Unity]	Radio report	18.4.63
107	Bin Billah's Speech in Algiers/Nasir's Speech in Algiers	ME/1242/A/1-3	4.5.63
108	Interview with Salah ad-Din al-Bitar on Unity	ME/1263/A/4-6	29.5.63
109	Anti-Sudanese Demonstrations in the Congo and Nigerian Press Criticism of Nasir	Radio Report ME/1328/B/1	n.d. 15.8.63
110	Eight Questions of the Day [on Arab Unity]	Arab Observer	2.9.63
111	Syria and the Arab Unity Issue	ME/1366/1	28.9.63
112	U.A.R. Support for Liberation Committee	Arab Observer	14.10.63
113	C.M.S. Newsletter [on Arab Unity] (part)	C.M.S. Newsletter No. 265	Nov 1963

Fiche 8

113	" " " " " (cont)		
114	Arabisation, Clef de la Rébellion	Problèmes africains, N° 272	11.2.65
115	Vernon McKay: The Impact of Islam on Relations Among the New African States	Reprint from Islam & Internat. Relations	[Mar 1965]
116	[Colin Legum] Pan-Africanism and the Arabs	[mansucript notes for article/speech?]	n.d.

Pan-Africanism: Politics and Economics (3 fiches)

Fiche 1

African High Command

1	Pres. Nasser reviews his Policy: Keeping African States out of Cold War: Britain asked to be "fair and just"	The Times	15.5.61
2	An African High Command	"	19.6.62
3	The Question of an African High Command	[ME/1478/B/6-7]	11.2.64
4	Senghor opposes O.A.U. Army bid	Daily Times	19.4.64
5	The Question of an African High Command	ME/1779/B/1	5.2.65

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
<i>Common Market Association</i>			
6	E.E.C. Associates accept Nigeria	West Africa	28.5.66
<i>Pan-Africanism and Communism</i>			
7	Hugh Seton-Watson: Some Myths of Marxism: III - Revolutionary Dictatorship	Manchester Guardian	19.1.54
8	Bertrand Russell: The Marxist Fraud	News Chronicle	26.3.56
9	Homer A. Jack: Russian Scholars lead Seven-Man Observer Team	Africa Special Report Vol 4, No 2	Feb 1959
10	Czech Journalist Reveals - Communism fights Pan-Africanism	Contact	22.3.62
11	John Marcum: Many Roads to Pan-Africanism	Africa Today	Jan 1963
12	Nikita Khrushchov's Speech at Meeting of Soviet- Hungarian Friendship [extract]	Soviet News	24.7.63
13	Nikita Khrushchov's Message to Heads of African States	"	25.7.63
14	The Peoples of Africa can rely on the Support of the Soviet Union	"	29.7.63
15	Preliminary program for the seminar <u>The Soviet Block, China and Africa</u> [at Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Univ. of Uppsala]	[typescript]	[Nov 1963]
16	Subversion in Africa: From Marx to Krushchev	British Survey No. 186	Sept 1964
17	Charles Janson: Dr. Nkrumah or Professor Potekhin?	[reprinted from The Listener]	n.d.
18	The Cold War in the Tropics: Communist Pressure on the African Mind	[reprinted from Round Table]	n.d.
<i>Pan-Africanism and Economics</i>			
19	Industry and Panafrica	West Africa	16.2.63
20	Adoula on African Market	Daily Times (Nigeria)	8.5.63
<i>Pan-African Freedom Fighters</i>			
21	Freedom Fighters meet in Accra	Ghana Today	20.6.62
22	Association of African Freedom Fighters [Ghana]	[Radio report]	10.9.62
23	Castro runs School for Revolution	Sunday Telegraph	2.2.64
24	Iraqi training of African liberation fighters	ME/1526/B/5	10.4.64
25	Exiled Political Party Representatives in Lusaka	[typed list]	[Apr 1965]
26	L'Angola Combattant	No. 1	Oct 1966
27	[Letter to Colin Legum from Pres. of M.P.L.A.]	-	19.1.67
28	Photographs of M.P.L.A. guerrillas training	-	n.d.
<u>Fiche 2</u> (35mm)			
29	Nkrumah has given Imperialism a Blow - says Nkomo: the Patriots acclaim the Leader's Address	Ghanaian Times	7.6.62

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
	<u>also</u> Mankind cannot escape Threat of War while Colonialism exists		
	<i>Pan-Africanism and Neo-Colonialism</i>		
30	Economics of Neo-Colonialism (Part 1)	Ghanaian Times	2.11.61
31	Economics of Neo-Colonialism (Part 2)	"	3.11.61
	<u>Fiche 3</u>		
32	What does "Neo-Colonialism" Mean? African Countries and Associated Status	East Africa and Rhodesia	8.11.62
33	Arnold Toynbee: Neo-Neocolonialism in Africa and Asia	OFNS	11.11.63
34	Neoneocolonialism in Africa, Asia	Problèmes africains, N° 208	21.11.63
35	Today's Imperialism	Problèmes africains, N° 276	11.3.65
36	Y. Bochkaryov: France and her Former Colonies; the theory and practice of Neo-Colonialism	New Times, Nos.14 and 15	n.d.
37	What is Neo-Colonialism?	Movt. for Colonial Freedom pamphlet	n.d.
	<i>Pan-African Regional Organisations</i>		
38	The Maghreb - Union draws closer	Financial Times	16.6.70
	<u>also</u> Maghreb discusses economic co-operation	"	21.7.70
	<i>Pan-African Trade Unions</i>		
39	Speech by Rt. Hon. Prime Minister [Ghana] for the Opening of the All-African Trade Union Federation	Typescript	5.11.59
40	African-Arab Union Agreement	The Times	10.5.65
	<i>Pan-Africanism and the West</i>		
41	Conference in Philadelphia welcomes Guests from Africa	AMSAC Newsletter Vol.2, No.11	30.6.60
42	Good Will for West in Africa: Address by Sir C. Arden-Clarke	East Africa and Rhodesia	8.6.61
	<i>Pan-African Student/Youth Movements</i>		
43	African Students move towards Unity	Problèmes africains, N° 119	8.3.62
44	The Conakry Youth Congress	ME/940/E/1-2	7.5.62
		ME/938/E/1-4	3.5.62
		ME/932/E/1-6	25.4.62
		ME/933/E/1-2	28.4.62
45	Création du Mouvement panafricain de la Jeunesse	Problèmes africains, N° 129	17.5.62
46	First All-African Students Conference, Belgrade, Aug 29th - 1st Sept 1962 [advance notice]	[typescript]	13.8.62

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
47	The Belgrade African Students' Conference	EE/1035/A5/1-3	29.8.62
48	[News reports from Pan-African Students Conference]	Ghana News Agency	n.d
49	Panafrican Students?	West Africa	20.7.63
50	Les Étudiants et la Politique...	Problèmes africains, N° 215	9.1.64

Pan-African Conferences and Summits (9 fiches)

Fiche 1

Congress of Negro Writers and Artists - General

1	Présence Africaine, 1947-1958	Pamphlet	n.d.
<i>Paris, First Congress of Black Writers and Artists, 25 September 1956</i>			
2	[Letter to Colin Legum]	Handwritten letter	24.9.56
3	Congress of Black Writers and Artists: General Information	A.F.P. Special Bulletin	25.9.56
4	Colin Legum: Congress of Negro Writers and Artists [typescript article]	Caribbean Voices	2.10.56
5	Davidsdon Nicol: The Paris Congress	West African Review	Nov 1956
6	[Letter to Colin Legum from R.J. Bouvier and Colin Legum's reply]	-	19.2.57
		-	30.7.57

Rome, Second Congress of Negro Artists and Writers, 26 March - 1 April 1959

7	[Conference Programme]	-	Mar 1959
8	[Conference Programme & changes]	[typescript]	29.3.59
9	Liste des Délégués au 2e Congrès des Ecrivains et Artistes Noirs	"	[Mar 1959]
10	[Membership of Commissions on Political/Social Science; Literature; Arts]	"	"
11	Compte-rendu analytique du discours de M. Alioune Diop	"	"
12	Extraits de l'allocution de M. A. Diop	"	"
13	Compte-rendu analytique du rapport de M. Cheikh Anta Diop	"	"
14	Compte-rendu analytique du rapport de M. le Dr Omar	"	"
15	Le Docteur Jean Price-Mars, étudie la question de La Paléontologie...	"	"
16	Compte-rendu analytique du rapport de M. Jacques Rabemananjara	"	"
17	Compte-rendu analytique du rapport de M. Sekou Touré	"	"

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
18	Ile Congrès des Ecrivains et Artistes Noirs: Règlement Intérieur	[typescript]	[Mar 1959]
19	Résolution Générale: Indépendance et Unité	"	"
<i>Society of African Culture</i>			
20	Programme Newsletter - May 1959	-	May 1959
21	[Letter to Colin Legum from S.A.C. enclosing film programme etc] <u>and</u> National Film Theatre programme (part), July - October 1959	-	11.6.59
22	The Negro World [Programme of films presented by National Film Theatre in association with the S.A.C.]	Programme	n.d.
23	[Notes for a review(?) of the above season of films by Colin Legum] (part)	[manuscript]	n.d.
<u>Fiche 2</u>			
23	" " " " " (cont)		
24	[Various quotations on subject of Negritude in Colin Legum's hand]	"	n.d.
25	Negro National Anthem (Words by James Weldon Johnson, music by Mary Ensope) <u>and</u> Ghana Nat- ional Anthem (Philip Ghebo)	[typescript]	n.d.
<i>All African Peoples' Conference</i>			
26	Circular letter and Press Release <i>re</i> murder of African Nationalists in Nyasaland	AAPC/No.5/59	9.3.59
27	Welcome Address by Rt. Hon. Dr. Kwame Nkrumah ... at Opening Session of the All-African Peoples' Conference Steering Committee on 6.10.59	Press Release No. 789/59	7.10.59
28	All-African Peoples' Conference Meeting of the Steering Committee held at Accra, Ghana, on 6-9 Oct 1959	-	Oct 1959
29	Address at Closing of Steering Committee Meeting 9 October 1959, by Rt. Hon. Dr. Kwame Nkrumah	Press Release No. 811/59	13.10.59
30	Editorial [on All-African Peoples' Conference]	Ghana Times	4.11.59
<i>Brazzaville Conference, December 1960 - March 1962</i>			
31	Second meeting of African "moderates"/Contrib- ution to Unity?	Manchester Guardian	15.12.60
32	French Africans at Brazzaville	West Africa	17.12.60
33	Towards Conciliation in Congo: African States sponsor round-table conference	Manchester Guardian	20.12.60
34	Brazzaville Decisions	West Africa	24.12.60
35	New African Groups separated by Attitude to the West	The Times	29.12.60

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
36	Déclaration préliminaire du communiqué final de la conférence de Brazzaville	Problèmes africains, N° 57	30.12.60
37	La conférence de Brazzaville consacre une véritable prise de conscience collective	"	30.12.60
38	La conférence de Brazzaville a consolidé l'Afrique "eurafricaine" face à l'Afrique "panafricaine" <u>and</u> African Eleven	Problèmes africains, N° 58 "	6.1.61 "
39	The New African Enlightenment	Guardian	13.1.61
40	Three Faces of Africa - VI: A Challenge for the Western World	The Times	11.3.61
41	West Africa - Union for Twelve	Time	7.4.61
42	Accent on youth in the new Senegal: Dakar's Happy Independence Day Celebrations	Guardian	8.4.61
43	La Conférence de Yaoundé et M. Youlou	Problèmes africains, N° 72	13.4.61
44	The Brazzaville Twelve and How They came to be	Africa Report Vol. 6, No. 5	May 1961
45	Texte de la Déclaration sur les Problèmes Internationaux adoptée par les Douze Etats Africains et Malgache à l'Issue de la Conférence de Tananarive	[typescript]	[1961]
46	Conférence de Tananarive	Problèmes africains, N° 94	14.9.61
47	After Tananarive	West Africa	16.9.61
48	African Group's Defence Pact	Guardian	14.9.61
49	Defence Pact of the Union of Africa and Madagascar: At Ougadougou, the 'Twelve' have prepared for War to preserve Peace [typed transcript]	Jeune Afrique (Upper Volta, 27 Feb - 5 Mar)	1962
<i>Casablanca Conference, January - August 1961</i>			
50	Avant la conférence de Casablanca; Conférence de Casablanca ou étrangetés marocaines; Réunion de l'"Afrique révolutionnaire"	Problèmes africains, N° 58	6.1.61
51	His Majesty King Mohammed V's Inaugural Speech to the African Conference at Casablanca (part)	Ministry of Info. & Tourism, Kingdom of Morocco	3.1.61

Fiche 3

51	" " " " " (cont)		
52	African Conference of Casablanca, January 1961 [full conference report]	Min. of Foreign Affairs, Rabat	Jan 1961
53	Texte du Discours prononcé à la Séance de Clôture par Ferhat Abbas, Président du Gouvernement Provisoire de la République Algérienne	[typescript]	7.1.61

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
54	[Messages of support to the Casablanca Conference, January 1961]	[typescript]	Jan 1961
55	African Summit Meeting	West Africa	7.1.61
56	Pan-Africa and the Congo	West Africa	14.1.61
57	War without truce on 'twin evils'	Ghana Today	18.1.61
58	The Fruits of Casablanca	[source unknown]	n.d.
59	Casablanca Conference	Voice of N. Rhodesia, Vol.II, No.3	Jan 1961
60	Casablanca 'Summit'	Venture, Vol.13, No.2	Feb 1961
61	Relations with Africa after Casablanca	Israel Digest	3.2.61
62	Economic Unions sought by African States	Problèmes africains	26.7.61
63	[News reports <i>re</i> Casablanca Powers]	Typescript	29.8.61
<u>Fiche 4</u> (35mm)			
64	Aujourd'hui, deuxième journée de la conférence: Un Moment Historique et Décisif pour l'Afrique...	La Vigie Marocaine	5.1.61
65	Elaborons Une Charte de l'Afrique Nouvelle...	Le Petit Marocain	5.1.61
<u>Fiche 5</u>			
<i>African Conference on the Law of Lagos, January 1961</i>			
66	Lagos Resolutions	West Africa	21.1.61
67	The Law of Lagos	"	"
68	Proceedings of the Conference (Note: top half of page 8 missing)	[source unknown]	n.d.
<i>Monrovia Conference, May 1961</i>			
69	Pan-African First Steps	Economist	29.4.61
70	Prospects for Monrovia	West Africa	6.5.61
71	Accra Communiqué Causes Dismay	"	"
72	Growing Nigerian Criticism of President Nkrumah <u>and</u> Casablanca Powers not to attend Monrovia Talks	Daily Telegraph Guardian	5.5.61 8.5.61
73	African Heads of State meet: Casablanca Group Objections	The Times	9.5.61
74	List of Heads of Delegations attending the Conference of Heads of African States	[typescript]	[May 1961]
75	Welcome Address by William V.S. Tubman, President of Liberia: 8 May 1961	Liberian Info. Service booklet	[May 1961]
76	Reply to President Tubman's Message of Welcome by President Léopold Sédar Senghor, President of the Republic of Senegal [translation]	[typescript]	[8.5.61]
77	Tentative Agenda [for conference]	Press Release No. 292 (LIS)	8.5.61

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
78	Communiqué [re approval of conference agenda]	-	9.5.61
79	Summary of [conference] proceedings, 9 May 1961	CHAS/2	9.5.61
80	Edith Temple Roberts: Commentary - The Monrovia Conference (broadcast talk)	BBC, London	10.5.61
81	Pan-Africanists in Monrovia	OFNS	9.5.61
82	Monrovia Conference: African Leaders Meet	Eastern Nigeria Today	May 1961
83	Letter to Colin Legum re conference		11.5.61
84	Press Release No. 2 from Monrovia Conference	-	11.5.61
85	African States at Monrovia	West Africa	13.5.61
86	Sir Milton in Monrovia	"	"
87	Aid to "Nationalist Movements" agreed at Monrovia	The Times	15.5.61
88	[Colin Legum: Rough draft of article on Monrovia Conference]	[typescript]	n.d.
89	Success of Monrovia talks: Step towards African co-operation <u>and</u> Sanctions Call on S. Africa	Guardian [Daily Telegraph?]	15.5.61 15.5.61
90	Monrovia Conference (transcript of article in <i>Daily Times</i> 15.5.61) and Nigeria, the Bomb and France (transcript of article in <i>Daily Express</i> 18.5.61)	[Problèmes africains?]	May 1961 "
91	Our Africa - Yaoundé/Ouagadougou	Taifa	17.5.61
92	Dr Nkrumah (article from <i>West African Pilot</i> , 18.5.61)	[Problèmes africains?]	May 1961
93	Independent Africa in Monrovia	West Africa	20.5.61
94	Was Monrovia a Success? <u>and</u> untitled article	[West Africa?]	[20.5.61?]
95	Ghana campaign against Africa 'moderates'	Observer	21.5.61
96	Reactions à la conférence de Monrovia	Problèmes africains, N° 78	25.5.61
97	Russell Howe: The Monrovia Conference	Africa Today	May 1961
98	[News report from Lagos to <i>Observer</i> in London re Ghana's opposition to Monrovia Heads of State Conference]	-	n.d.
99	[Comment on] Monrovia, May, 1961	[journal extract, source unknown]	n.d.
100	Monrovia States Press Rhodesian Issue	"	n.d.
101	Monrovia's full Resolutions	West Africa	3.6.61
102	NOT FILMED		
103	African Summit in Monrovia (part)	Fed. Ministry of Information, Lagos booklet	[1961]

Item: Author/Title: Source: Date:

Fiche 6

- 103 " " " " " (cont)
- 104 [Colin Legum?]: Notes on Monrovia Conference [typescript] n.d.
Conference of Heads of African and Malagasy States, Lagos, 25-30 January 1962
- 105 Monrovia States Sign Charter in Lagos Africa Report? n.d.
- 106 Solidarity in Africa: a Record of the Conference... Fed. Ministry of 1962
(part) Information, Nigeria

Fiche 7

- 106 " " " " " (cont)
- 107 Proposed Charter of the Inter-African and Malagasy " 1962
States Organisation
- 108 Practical Co-operation - Nigeria-Dahomey-Togo link " "
[pictorial information sheet *re* telephone link, customs
agreements etc]
- All-African Women's Conference, July 1962*
- 109 The All-African Women's Conference [radio reports] ME/1010/E/1 (B) 27.7.62
& ME/1013/E/1/(B) 2.8.62
- 110 Unity Call from African Women The Mail (Dar es 7.8.62
Salaam)
- First International Congress of Africanists, Accra, 11-18 December 1962*
- 111 First International Congress of Africanists [Congress booklet] [1962]
[background and programme]
- 112 Books on Africa by Fellows of the African Studies ASA typed list Nov 1962
Association [as exhibited at the Congress]
- 113 Registered Participants (at the Congress) (part) [typed list] [Dec 1962]
- Fiche 8**
- 113 " " " " " (cont)
- 114 International Congress of Africanists - Excursion [typescript] -
Parties [and other activities]
- 115 First International Congress of Africanists - Diary [Congress booklet] -
11-18 December
- 116 Congress Documents: The Importance of African [typescript] [11.12.62]
Studies - Opening Address... by the Chairman
- 117 Prof. Lewis K. Zerby: Human Rights and Legal [Congress paper] [Dec 1962]
Rights DOC/1
- 118 I. Potekhin: Problems of Economic Independence of [Congress paper] "
African Countries DOC/34
- 119 Absolom L. Vilakazi: Social Research and Problems [Congress paper] "
of African Economic and Social Development DOC/35
- 120 Ivan Hrbek: The Project of Fontes Africae Hist- [Congress paper] "
oriae (Preliminary Report) DOC/39

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
121	Melville J. Herskovits: The Development of Africanist Studies in Europe and America (part)	[Congress paper] DOC/40	[Dec 1962]
<u>Fiche 9</u>			
121	" " " " " " (cont)		
122	Final Draft Statutes proposed by the Organizing Committee after Discussion submitted by 13 Members and Groups of Members	[typescript]	"
<i>Conference of Afro-Asian Writers, Baku, 1967 and Beirut, 1967</i>			
123	Soviet and Afro-Asian Writers pledge Support for Vietnamese People	Soviet News, No. 5311	2.9.66
124	Afro-Asian Writers' Meeting in Baku decides on Conference in 1967: preparatory meeting to be held in Cairo	Soviet News	13.9.66
125	Afro-Asian Writers' Bureau Statement: On Soviet Revisionsists' Criminal Deeds to split and sabotage the Afro-Asian Writers' Movement	Peking Review, No. 14	21.3.67
126	Beirut Conference of Afro-Asian Writers: Peking Statement by Afro-Asian Writers' Bureau [broadcast talk]	FE/2444/C2/1	14.4.67
127	Afro-Asian Writers and Journalists: Chinese Writers' Statement on Beirut "Soviet-directed" Conference [broadcast talk]	FE/2499/C/1	19.4.67

Third All-African Peoples' Conference, Cairo 1961 (3 fiches)

Fiche 1

1	Conference Programme from March 23rd to April 3rd 1961	[Conference booklet]	[1961]
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Delegates and Observers

2	[List of Delegates, by country]	[typescript]	Mar 1961
3	List of Observers [by country]	"	25.3.61
4	List of Observers - second list	"	n.d.

Messages

5	List of Messages	"	[Mar 1961]
6	Message from Prime Minister of India...	"	23.3.61
7	[Message from] Chou En Lai...	"	[Mar 1961]

[Note: Message from Nikita Krushcev is missing]

8	[Message from] Abdullahi Issa, Foreign Minister - Somaliland	"	[Mar 1961]
9	[Message from] Chairman of the Council of State of the German Democratic Republic [Berlin]	"	16.3.61

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
10	[Message from] Socialist Alliance of the Working People of Yugoslavia	[typescript]	[Mar 1961]
[Note: Message from Kimil Sing, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea is missing]			
11	[Message from] Pham Van Dong, Prime Minister of Democratic Republic of Vietnam	[typescript]	[Mar 1961]
12	Message... [from] Mrs Moumie [Cameroun]	"	25.3.61
13	Message [from] Kwame Nkrumah, President of Republic of Ghana	"	[Mar 1961]
14	Message [from] Jomo Kenyatta	"	26.3.61
<i>Speeches</i>			
15	Speech delivered by Mr. Diallo Abdoulaye, Sec. Gen. of the All-African Peoples' Conference	"	[Mar 1961]
16	Address by Head of the Delegation of the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA)	"	Mar 1961
17	Address by Mr. Kingue Abel, Vice President and Head of the Union of Populations of the Kamerun Delegation	"	[Mar 1961]
18	Speech delivered by Ndeh Ntumazah, President of the One Kamerun	"	"
19	Speech delivered by Ato Getachew Mekasha, Head of the Ethiopian Delegation	"	"
20	Speech delivered by the delegate of Portuguese Guinea and Amilcar Cabral (Abel Djassi), Secretary of Parhdo Africano Da Independencia	"	"
21	Address by Delegate of the Ivory Coast	"	"
22	Speech by Mr. James Gichuru [Note: the end of the report is missing]	"	"
23	Speech by Head of Kenya Delegation, Hon. Rg Ngala (part)	"	"

Fiche 2

23	" " " " " (cont)		
24	Address by M.W. Kanyama Chiume, Publicity Secretary and Head of the Malawi Congress Party Delegation... [Note: Poor copy]	"	"
25a	Discours de la Délégation Marocaine... (Fr. text)	"	25.3.61
25b	Speech of the Moroccan Delegation (Engl. text of above)	"	"
26	Speech by Mr. Mohamed El Fasy, Head of the Istiqlal Party Delegation [Morocco]... [Note: the end of this report is missing]	"	[Mar 1961]
27	Allocution de M. K. Ahmed de la Délégation Nigérienne du NEPU/NCNC	"	"

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
28	Address by the National Secretary (M. Sipalo), United National Independence party, Northern Rhodesia	[typescript]	[Mar 1961]
29	[Speech by] Ruanda Urundi Delegation [Note: page 4 of 9 is missing]	"	"
30	Speech of the Delegation of the Popular Movement Party of the Somali Coast (comprising Greater Somali League and Somali Democratic Union)	"	"
31	[Speech of the] Somali Youth Party [poor copy]	"	"
32	Speech delivered by Moton Malianga, Vice President, S. Rhodesia National Democratic Party	"	"
33	Statement by Jariretundu Kozonguizi, President of South West Africa National Union	"	"
34	Speech by Jeremiah M. Baumamdenja, Acting Sec- retary of Pan-African Freedom Movement of East and Central Africa	"	"
35	Speech delivered by Hon. Mr. I.M. Bhoke-Munauka, M.L.C. Member of the National Executive of the Tanganyika African National Union	"	"
36	Speech delivered by Mr. R. Kaminyoge Mwanuisi, Head of the Tanganyika African National Union Delegation	"	"
37	Speech by Sayyed Abdel Megid Shaker, Head of Tunisian Delegation	"	"
38	[Speech by] I.K. Musazi: The Uganda National Congress	"	"
39	Address by El Sayed Mohammed Fuad Galal, Head of the U.A.R. Delegation	"	"
<u>Fiche 3</u>			
40	[Speech by] The U.A.R. Trade Unions	"	"
41	Speech of the Delegation of the Afro-Shirazi Party	"	"
<u>Resolutions</u>			
42	Draft Resolution on Greater Somalia	"	"
<u>Statements</u>			
43	Statement by the Representative Offices in Cairo of the African Liberation Movements...	New Kenyan, Vol. II, No. 5	Mar-April
<u>Press Reports</u>			
44	[Report of unidentified speech from Conference]	Bulletin IV	25.3.61
45	Diallo's Speech at African Peoples' Conference	"	"
46	Editorials and Features: Solidarity (Al-Gomhouria)	Cairo Press Review	"

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
47	That the Congo Tragedy Might not be repeated, Third African Peoples' Conference convenes for Third Time (Al-Ahram)	Cairo Press Review	26.3.61
48	Presidential Speech in Port-Said Schools (Al-Gomhouria)	"	28.3.61
49	[Brief press comment on Conference from Moscow]	[source unknown]	n.d.
50	H.A.R. Philby: Cairo Warning for the West	OFNS	6.4.61
51	Le Caire "ville-phare" de l'Afrique (and other articles)	Problèmes africains N° 71	6.4.61
52	Among Africans	Economist	15.4.61
53	All-African People's Conference	West African Press Survey, No. 383	25.4.61
54	'Double-Think'	The Watchman	28.4.61
55	Cairo: The Third All-African People's Conference	Commonwealth Affairs	April 1961

Addis Ababa Conference of Heads of State & Government, 1963 (16 fiches)

Fiche 1

Documents and Booklets

1	Boutros Boutros-Ghali: The Addis Ababa Charter	International Conciliation	Jan 1964
2	Resolutions adopted by the First Conference of Independent African Heads of State and Government <u>and</u> General Record of the First Assembly of Heads of State and Government (part)	O.A.U. booklet	May 1963

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2	" " " " " " (cont)		
3	Charter of Organization of African Unity; Protocol of the Commission of Mediation, Conciliation and Arbitration; Functions and Regulations of the General Secretariat		May 1965
4	Summit Meeting: Deciding Africa's Future	Reporter (East Africa's Magazine)	25.5.63
5	African Flag Salute and African Nations Anthem (Songs and Music)	[Song book]	22.5.63
6	The Addis Conference, as seen from 19 cities in Africa, Europe, the United States and Asia	Africa Report, Vol 8, No. 6	June 1963
7	A Short Guide to the Heads of State Conference, Addis Ababa, May 1963	Min. of Education & Fine Arts booklet	n.d.

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
8	R. Palme Dutt: Hail African Unity! (part)	Labour Montly	Jly 1963
<u>Fiche 3</u>			
8	" " " " " (cont)		
9	The African Summit Conference, Addis Ababa (part)	Min. of Information booklet	April 1963
<u>Fiche 4</u>			
9	" " " " " (cont).		
<u>Fiche 5</u>			
9	" " " " " (cont)		
<i>Newspaper and Magazine Extracts</i>			
9(bis)	Nigeria in New Unity Plan	Daily Times (Nigeria)	7.5.63
10	Ben Bella's secret note to Balewa	"	8.5.63
11	Jaja Sends Note to Ben Bella	"	10.5.63
12	Major Problems for the Summit at Addis Ababa	"	11.5.63
13	Algerian note here	"	13.5.63
14	The Little 'Summit' Begins: Big Diplomatic Whispers	"	15.5.63
15	African SG high on the agenda: Ethiopian is Chairman	"	"
16	All 31 Ministers Say Scrap Blocs	"	17.5.63
17	Ghana May Walk Out Over Togo <u>and</u> Good News from Addis Ababa!	"	18.5.63
18	The African Summit Dilemma	"	20.5.63
19	What's on in the Ethiopian Capital? Ban Sought on Nuclear Tests	"	20.5.63
20	No Decision Yet on Togo	"	"
21	One Flag sought for Africa	"	"
22	Let Us Act Now to Save Africa - Guinea President	"	"
23	What's on in the Ethiopian Capital? Nasser Wants End to Colour Bar	"	25.5.63
24	PM hailed for role at Addis Ababa	[Daily Times, Nigeria?]	n.d.
25	The Addis Ababa Conference [interview with Léopold Senghor]	Weekly News	26.4.63
26	'Unify Africa' bid expected at summit meeting	Daily Nation	11.5.63
27	Africa Summit to Act on NFD	"	14.5.63
28	Charter to be discussed at Summit	E. African Standard	16.5.63
29	African Unity Decision may be Delayed	"	18.5.63
30	Addis and Africa	West Africa	18.5.63
31	Deadline for Charter of Unity: Four Courses open to Addis Meeting on Africa's Future - Groups in talks	Sunday News	19.5.63
32	Mr. Odinga warns Somalia	E. African Standard	20.5.63
33	Summit split on charter averted	"	"

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
34	Appeal for Arms and Money	E.African Standard	20.5..63
35	Addis Move on S. Rhodesia - Break with friends of Mr. Field	"	21.5.63
36	Wrong priorities for Africa	Guardian	27.5.63
37	Africa's Unity Effort - Haile Selassie is Hero of Conference but Realization of Goal may be Far Off	New York Times	29.5.63
38	After Addis Ababa	"	"
38	Dr. Eze Agueri II: Berlin Conference 1884-1885 and Addis Ababa Conference 1963 - African Nations Unite! <u>and other articles</u>	Africa, No. 23	May 1963
39	Africa at Addis	West Africa	25.5.63
40	Africa's Own Bomb	"	1.6.63
41	The Addis Unity Charter	"	8.6.63
42	Afrikaans Press Review by Scrutator: Addis Ababa	Forum	Aug 1963
<u>Fiche 6</u> (35mm)			
43	African Summit Opens - All Call for Unity <u>and other articles</u>	Ethiopian Herald	23.5.63
<u>Fiche 7</u> (35mm)			
44	Milton Obote Sends Open Letter to JFK; African Summit Conference Explores Common Grounds <u>and other articles</u>	"	24.5.63
<u>Fiche 8</u> (35mm)			
45	Ethiopian Prime Minister Refutes Somali Charge; All Leaders of Free Africa stress the Need for Unity <u>and other articles</u>	"	25.5.63
<u>Fiche 9</u> (35mm)			
46	Summit Conference ends in Success: One Charter for All Africa signed here <u>and other articles</u>	"	26.5.63
<u>Fiche 10</u> (35mm)			
47	Les Chefs d'Etat africains arrivent à Addis-Abéba; La Conférence des Ministres des Affaires Etrangères <u>and other articles</u>	L'Ethiopie d'aujourd'hui	21.5.63
<u>Fiche 11</u>			
<i>Miscellaneous Reports, Articles etc from the Conference</i>			
48	Colin Legum: The Summit Conference at Addis Ababa	[typescript]	n.d.
49	La conférence d'Addis Abeba: Vers l'unité?	Problèmes africains, N° 173	21.3.63
50	The Propsects for the Addis Ababa Conference [broadcast talk]	ME/1238/B/1	30.4.63
51	The Addis Ababa Conference [various broadcast talks]	ME/1249/E/1	11.5.63

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
52	Opening Session of Foreign Ministers' Conference [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1251/E/1	15.5.63
53	Foreign Ministers' Conference [reports]	ME/1252/E/1	16.5.63
54	Foreign Ministers Discussions on 18th May [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1254/E/1	18.5.63
55	Results of Foreign Minsters' Meeting [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1255/E/1	20.5.63
56	The Addis Ababa Conference [report]	ME1255/ii	21.5.63
57	Foreign Ministers' Resolutions [reports]	ME/1256/E/1	21.5.63
58	Haile Selassie's Speech [and other reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1257/E/1	22.5.63
59	Colin Legum: The Trend of Pan-Africanism	OFNS	23.5.63
60	Chefs d'Etat participant à la Conférence d'Addis-Abéba	Problèmes africains, N° 182	23.5.63
61	Outline of Proceedings on 23rd May [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1258/E/1	23.5.63
62	Outline of Proceedings on 24th May [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1259/E/1	24.5.63
63	Sekou Touré's Statements to the Press [reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1261/E/1	27.5.63
64	Statement by Somali President [and other reports and broadcast talks]	ME/1262/E/1	28.5.63
65	Assessments of the Addis Ababa Conference	ME/1263/ii	29.5.63
66	En marge du "sommet africain" - La délégation congolaise revient à Léopoldville	Problèmes africains, N° 183	30.5.63
67	La presse internationale et la conférence d'Addis-Abéba: L'Afrique des "patries"; Le résultat d'Addis-Abéba etc	Problèmes africains, N° 184	6.6.63

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68	(From a Special Correspondent): South Africa overhauls its Defences	OFNS	6.6.63
69	Panafrican Students? - The Conference of Ibadan [re post Addis Ababa mood]	Problèmes africains, N° 192	1.8.63
<i>Press Statements/Releases from and about the Conference</i>			
70	His Imperial Majesty's Statement to the Press	-	9.4.63
71	Letter to the Editor [Ethiopian Herald] from Somali Republic Chargé d'Affaires	[typescript]	27.4.63
72	Press Release No. 234: President Kennedy's Message to Addis Ababa Summit Conference	U.S.I.S. News Bulletin	22.5.63

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
73	Press Release issued by the Somali Delegation to the African Summit Conference: the N.F.D. and Somali Unity	-	21.5.63
74	President Tito on Some Current International Problems: Active Co-Existence - the Importance of the Conference of Heads of State	Yugoslav News, Vol. I, No. 3	21.5.63
75	Message of the President of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia Josip Broz Tito to the Conference of the Heads of State...	" Vol.I, No. 4	22.5.63
76	Independent States Sign Charter of African Unity: "African Unity has become a Reality" - President Nkrumah [Nkrumah's speech upon his return home from the Conference] (Note: page 8 is missing)	[typescript]	22.5.63
77	Press Release issued by Tanganyika Information Services: Foreign Ministers Conference an Historic Achievement (Mr. Kambona)	B/841/63 EX/1/11	23.5.63
78	[News report from the first day of the Conference]	Daily News, No. 4809, Ethiop. Min. Info.	23.5.63
79	" " " " " " "	" No. 4811	24.5.63
80	Heads of State gathering for Wednesday Opening of Unity Conference	U.S.I.S. News Bulletin	21.5.63
81	More Appeals for Unity heard in Second Day of Summit Conference	"	24.5.63
82	Summit in Closed Session: Special Committee agrees on Charter for All-African Organization	"	25.5.63
83	African Leaders sign Broad Charter to establish Organization of Unity: His Majesty calls Document 'Shining Landmark of African History'	"	27.5.63
84	Press Release [re Haile Selassie I Awards]	Typescript	n.d.
85	Mr. Obote back from Addis Ababa	Uganda News Review, No. 13	1.6.63
<i>Speeches by Heads of State at the Conference</i>			
86	Address delivered by H.E. Ahmadou Ahidjo, President of the Fed. Republic of Cameroun	CIAS/GEN/INF/10	23.5.63
87	Declaration of H.E. Prime Minister Cyrille Adoula [Congo] upon His Departure for the Addis Ababa Conference	-	20.5.63
88	Republic of Congo (Leopoldville): Opening Speech of H.E. President Joseph Kasa-Vubu [original in Fr]	-	23.5.63

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
89	Speech by Delegates of the Liberation Movement of Comoros	-	May 1963
90	Address delivered by His Imperial Majesty Haile Selassie I [Ethiopia] (part)	-	22.5.63

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90	" " " " " (cont)		
91	Speech pronounced by H.E. Léon Mba, President of the Republic of Gabon	CIAS/GEN/INF/23	24.5.63
92	United We Stand: An Address by Osagyefo Dr. Kwame Nkrumah, President of Republic of Ghana	-	May 1963
93	[Message from Kwame Nkrumah]; Ghana - Towards African Unity	COMM.I/FMPC/2	17.5.63
94	[Speech by Félix Houphouët-Boigny] Côte-d'Ivoire	CIAS/GEN/INF/31	25.5.63
95	Message ...[from Jomo Kenyatta]	-	10.5.63
96	Petition [from Northern Province United Association, Kenya]	-	17.5.63
97	Address by H.E. Wm. V.S. Tubman, President of the Republic of Liberia	CIAS/GEN/INF/4	23.5.63
98	Kingdom of Libya: Speech by H.R.H. Hasan Rida, Crown Prince, representing H.M. King Idris I and Head of the Libyan Delegation	CIAS/GEN/INF/28	24.5.63
99	Address of H.E. Mr. Ph. Tsiranana, President of the Malagasy Republic	CIAS/GEN/INF/14	23.5.63
100	[Speech by] Président du Gouvernement de Mali, S.E. M. Mobido Keita	CIAS/GEN/INF/33	30.5.63
101	Allocution prononcée par S.E. Maître Moktar Ould Daddah, Président de la République Islamique de Mauritanie	-	24.5.63

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102	Joint Memorandum... by the Representatives of Africa National Liberation Movements in Non-Independent Territories	-	21.5.63
103	A Recorded Speech by the Rt. Hon. Prime Minister of the Federation of Nigeria	-	24.5.63
104	Discours d'Addis-Abéba par Léopold Sédar Senghor [Senegal]	CIAS/GEN/INF/9	23.5.63
105	Address delivered by H.E. Sir Milton Margai, Prime Minister of Sierra Leone	CIAS/GEN/INF/3	23.5.63
106	Memorandum submitted by the South African Delegation	-	22.5.63

<i>Item:</i>	<i>Author/Title:</i>	<i>Source:</i>	<i>Date:</i>
107	Address by H.E. Farik I. Abboud, President of the Supreme Council, Prime Minister of the Republic of Sudan	-	May 1963
108	Speech by Nwalimu Julius K. Nyerere, President of the Republic of Tanganyika	-	24.5.63
109	Speech by the Prime Minister of Uganda, Mr. Milton Obote	-	23.5.63
110	Speech by President Gamal Abdel Nasser, President of the United Arab Republic	-	May 1963
<i>Background Papers, Resolutions etc</i>			
111	Independent African States Summit Conference: Background Material	-	[May 1963]
112	Proposed Charter of the Organisation of African States	-	May 1963
113	Charter of the Organization of African Unity (part)	-	May 1963
<u>Fiche 15</u>			
113	" " " " " " (cont)		
114	Ethiopia: Agenda Proposal for the Foreign Ministers Conference	AGENDA/ CONF/1	12.5.63
115	Foreign Ministers Preparatory Conference General: Provisional Programme of Work	GEN/INF/6	14.5.63
116	[Summit Conference] Ordre du Jour du Comité I	GEN/INF/13	19.5.63
117	["] Order of the Day - Plenary Meeting	GEN/INF/15	21.5.63
118	["] Order of the Day	CIAS/GEN/ INF/6	23.5.63
119	Summit Conference of Independent African and Malagasy States: Draft Resolutions	CIAS/Plen.2/ Rev.1	24.5.63
120	Resolutions and Recommendations of the First Session of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government and Third Session of the Council of Ministers (prepared by the Press and Information Dept. of the O.A.U. General Secretariat for the use of press services)	-	[May 1963]
121	Interim Report of the Special Committee on the Policies of Apartheid of the Government of the Republic of South Africa (part)	Distr. GEN- ERAL S/5310	9.5.63
<u>Fiche 16</u>			
121	" " " " " " (cont)		
122	[Colin Legum: Handwritten notes on the Ethiopian Conference]	[manuscript]	n.d.
123	[Colin Legum?: Typed notes on Modibo Keita and Ahmed Ben Bella]	-	n.d.
124	Rules of Procedure of the Assembly of Heads of State and Government	AHG/3	n.d.

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